Prototyping

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HADES: Holistic Astronomical Database Exploration System

Project Overview

- **Objective:** Develop a system to manage and analyze simulated binary star data
- Key Features:
 - Import multivariate time-series simulation data into relational database
 - Provide sample SQL queries
 - Enable custom queries through natural language processing
- Deliverables:
 - Relational database
 - User Interface for writing and viewing SQL queries
 - Sample SQL queries



UI Prototyping

Q Query History Utilities Settings About Us

How can I help?

Welcome to the Binary Star Query Bot! This interactive assistant is designed to help you explore and retrieve data on binary star systems with ease. Whether you're an astronomer, student, or space enthusiast, you can quickly access detailed information on various binary systems, including orbital periods, mass, luminosity, and more. Additionally, you can upload your own binary star data, and the bot will parse and integrate it for seamless querying. From answering general questions about binary stars to providing insights into specific systems, this bot is here to enhance your understanding of the fascinating world of stellar pairs. Let's explore the stars together!



UI Reflection

Why We Need This:

Users will utilize this page as a home/query page

Goals in Creating a Prototype:

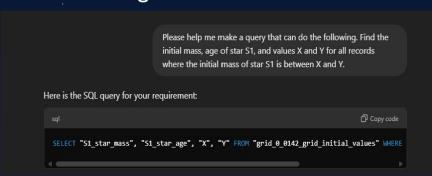
- Demonstrate overall styling and design pattern
- Determine if UI is intuitive

Outcomes:

- Styling looks professional and intuitive
- We need to expand on the navigation bar to include more tools
- Overall experience is positive

NLP SQL ProtoTyping

Still awaiting funding from Iowa State To use API so "free" version of GPT with prompt training was used to demonstrate functionality.



Prompt: Please help me make a query that can do the following. Find the initial mass, age of star S1, and values X and Y for all records where the initial mass of star S1 is between X and Y.

```
Query: SELECT "S1_star_mass", "S1_star_age", "X", "Y"
FROM "grid_O_0142_grid_initial_values"
WHERE "S1_star_mass" BETWEEN "X" AND "Y";
```

```
hades=# SELECT "S1_star_mass", "S1_star_age", "X", "Y" FROM "grid_0_0142_grid_initial_values" WHERE "S
1_star_mass" BETWEEN "X" AND "Y";
    S1 star mass
                         S1_star_age
 0.6485974130048953
                      204761.21349503414
                      440976.44075786445
                                              0.9858
                       272367.8957760109
                                              0.9858
 0.8413909711359655
                      103439.14060812922
                                           0 | 0.9858
                      148952.36247570606
  0.738730130709694
(6 rows)
hades=#
```

Generated query correctly and returns relevant data.

NLP SQL ProtoTyping

Prompting

Im wanting to query
"public.grid_0_0142_grid_run0_final_profile1" to
look at the energy, where the mass is greater
than 5.

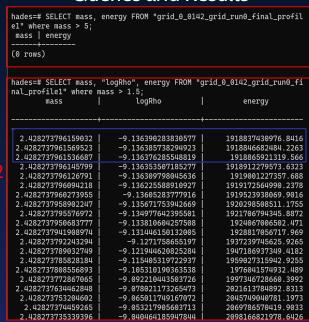
To query the data for research purposes based on your requirement, you can use the following SQL command:

SELECT energy
FROM "grid_0_0142_grid_run0_final_profile1"
WHERE mass > 5;

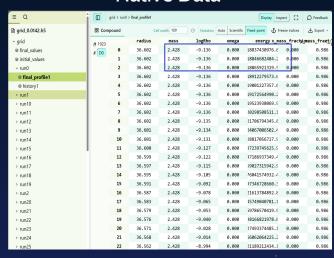
- o nothing showed up, could you show me one, including "logRho" where mass is greater than 1 5?
- You can use the following SQL query to look at logRho, mass, and energy values where mass is greater than 1.5 from the "public.grid @ 0142 grid run@ final profile1" table:

SELECT mass, logRho, energy
FROM "grid_0_0142_grid_run0_final_profile1"
WHERE mass > 1.5;

Queries and Results



Native Data



- Initial generated Query that returned no matching data
- 2. Updated Query and results

NLP SQL Reflection

Why We Need This:

• Not all users know how to write proper SQL queries

Goals in Creating a Prototype:

• To demonstrate how Machine Learning can be used to translate natural language to SQL queries

Outcomes:

- Natural language to SQL statement translation is possible
- Prompt training helped improve translation accuracy
- Further, stricter prompt training is required

Implications and Next Steps

- We have confidence that the NLP SQL generation is feasible and workable
- We have confidence that we can meld the AI SQL generation with the PostgreSQL database
- Expand on UI to include other pages and begin integration with Natural Language Processing
- Begin incorporating Database connection into UI
- There is still further work to do on the prompt training of the AI SQL generation module, however after tinkering expectations are high
- The integration of the Data into the database seems to be working, further work needs to be done to facilitate the normalization of the data.